

2300 BC

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Earliest ceramics in Mesoamerica  
Mesoamerica.

2300 BC

City-states of southern Mesopotamia  
united under SARGON of  
AGADE - first Old World Empire

2300-2200

Assyria

Assyria formed a part of the empire  
of SARGON of AKKAD and his  
successors

2300 BC

Beginning of the full European  
Bronze Age.

2,300 B.C.

Egypt

A set of bronze surgical blades  
(The oldest known in Egypt) came  
from the tomb of a physician  
named Qar

C 2300 BC

Sixth Dynasty in Egypt  
Queen NITOCRIS

The Capital was moved from  
Memphis to Thebes.

2300BC

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A diadem found by Schliemann  
was dated to 2300 BC, about  
1000 yrs before Helen of Troy

2300 BC

Kish

Sargon united Sumer



2300B c

*Fergan ruber mesopotamica*

2300 BC

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Ziggurat - built c. 2300 BC  
by Mesopotamian Civilization

before 2300 BC

Sargon defeated EBLAITES  
sometime before 2300 BC

2,300 BC

Approx 100 million humans  
on Earth.

2300-2250 B.C.

Akkad

Sargon I, the first great  
conqueror of history, conquers  
mesopotamia, Syria, and part  
of Asia minor.

2300 BC  $\rightarrow$  2000 BC

Phylakopei  
in Aegean Sea

Cycladic Culture

C 2300 BC

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UR was overrun by SARGON, ruler  
of AKKAD, a state further to  
the north.

2300BC

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ABACUS was known in  
Babylon.

Was utilized by ancient Egyptians  
who made extensive calculations  
in astronomy and irrigation

The Abacus has also been used  
in China, Russia, Japan and  
other countries even till modern



tennis

23008C

1912 Dates J-BK

BABYLON

The Capital of Babylonia from about 2300 BC  
when Hammurabi united under  
one head the South Mesopotamian States

Its Pagan god MARDUK became the  
head of the Babylonian Pantheon

c 2300 BC

1912 Dates. J-BK

Babylonia  
Hammurabi made Babylon the  
leading city. Babylon held power  
during 8 distinct dynasties  
until 538 BC.

Hammurabi perfected the Canal  
system and ~~laid~~ laid long foundations  
for future greatness of Babylon  
the Kingdom of LARSA (the modern  
SENKERCH) was founded

2300-2150 BC

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The SUMERIAN were subjugated  
to the Semitic - speaking Akkadians  
(Rulers Sargon & Grandson Naram-Sin)

2500 BC

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in summer; conflict of 2 city states  
LAGASH and UMMAL over  
a fertile area lying between  
them

2,300 BC - 4,300 yrs ago

Ancient records tell of a 13-year  
flood of China's Yellow River

2300 BC

Agriculture reached England

C2300 BC

Image Print

Sumerians divided the day into 6 watches three during daylight and three during night



2300 BC

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In Mayan civilization, this date marks end of precerame and the making of the first pottery

2300 BC

Agriculture reached  
England.

2300 BC

## SARGON

Territorial aggression expanded kingdoms into the 1st empire - that of SARGON of Akkad, whose armies (c 2300 BC) pushed to the cedars of Lebanon, the silver-rich TAURUS mountains of Anatolia and eastward to ELAM, source of slave.

The long-range composite bow  
enabled Sargon & his grand-son  
NARAM-SIN to usher in the first  
missile age.

The potter's wheel was tipped  
on its side to create the WHEEL

2300BC

Armed with spears & arrows,  
the Akkadians, under the king  
SARGON, subdue the Sumerians,  
creating the first Mesopotamian  
empire. After a Sumerian  
revival the region splinters into  
small kingdoms, absorbing  
incursions from both east  
& west

2345 → 9333 BC

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Pharaoh Teti's chief executor  
was MER ERUKA

2351 - 2278 BC

Last years of old Kingdom

PEPI I ruled for 34 years

An aggressive Pharaoh, sent his  
armies out to conquer the desert  
nomads in the east and the  
Nubians in the south

Now succeeded by MERENRE

2280 → 2278 BC & then

by PEPI II 2278 → 2184 BC.

2300 BC

Pharaoh Teti's tomb was  
built about 2300 B.C.



2300 BC

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At about 2300 BC, that loose group  
of cities we know as SUMER.

(Before the tremendous change from  
prehistory to civilization had begun)  
came under the domination of  
SARLON of AKKAD.

C. 2300 BC

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the story goes,  
The flood, ~~was~~ caused by an overflow  
of the great rivers and stopped by  
the swelling of the sea.  
The Chinese hero, FAH-LE  
escaped destruction with  
his wife and 3 children

2300BC

Smeltzman  
June 1993

The C-Group culture appeared in the lower NUBIA. This group kept pace with the Egyptians for centuries during which time, trade flourished and ideas flowed both ways.

4300 yrs ago = 2,300 B C

Early speakers of Ind-European language combined milk hunting with horse ownership. From origins on the steppes near the Volga R. in Russia, their first decisive sweep was westward starting about 4900 yrs ago (2900 BC) when they entered Anatolia; by 4300 yrs ago (2300 BC) horses were grazing in Iceland, Greeks and Hittites, who conquered Greece and Anatolia respectively, were among the early identifiable

Indo-European speakers.

2300BC

The SUMERIAN civilization  
was gradually absorbed by the  
SEMITIC people who migrated  
to MESOPOTAMIA from Arabia  
and founded the great empires  
of Assyria and Babylonia

C 2300 BC

the Hittites were originally migrant pastoralists who lived north of the BLACK sea. When they migrated (c 2300 BC) into Anatolia that region was already occupied by native peoples whom historians designate by the name "HATTIC." According to tradition, the founder of the Old Hittite Kingdom was a leader named LABARNAS. He is said to have established the sea as his boundaries and

made his sons governors of seven major  
conquered territories



2300 - 2065 B C

Egypt

(1970 white)

FIRST INTERMEDIATE PERIOD

2,300 BC

Clay figurine of a horse unearthed  
in an ancient Syrian city  
oldest known sculpture of a domesticated  
horse

2300 BC

Copper common in Sumer; writing  
in the Indus Valley (local script)